INDEX

Arneth, Von, 171

TORY, 1-52

- dynasties, chronology of, 14, 15

ship, 205

Art, connection of, with religious wor-

Arundel Society, publications of the,

AARON the Jew, 123 Achæan League, 64 Adescancastre, St. Boniface at, 82 Aigulf, his reception at Tours, 89 Aihill, an Irish monk, at Cologne, 94 Aix-la-Chapelle, Peace of, 165 Alcaldus, Abbot of St. Martin of Cologne, 94 Alcuin, his correspondence with Ire-land, 88 Aldhelm, Abbot, a friend of St. Boniface, 82 Alexander the Great, his conquest of Persia, 27 America, historical research in, 267 Andelys-sur-Seine, Irish at, 78 Anglo-Saxon laws, usury denounced in the, 108, 116 Anglo-Saxon missionaries on the Continent, 82 'Annals of the Four Masters,' 94 Antonelli, Cardinal, 189 Aquinas, St. Thomas, his opinion of usury, 106 Arab dynasty at Babylon, 16 Architecture under the Stuarts, 223 et Commonwealth, 223 et seq. - early types of, in England, 222, Archytas, the Pythagorean, 64 Argos, defeat of the hoplites of, 68 Aristocracy, as the 'rule of the best,' 54.. 56, 63 Aristotle, his opinion of usury, 106

- his criticism of Plato, 55

Armarbaric, monastery of, 95

Arnim, General von, 166, 167

57

57

- his definition of constitutions, 56,

Armenian year, commencement of the,

- compared with Plato's,

Assyria, kings of, 10, 11, 12, 13 Assyrian tablets, system of the, 3 empire, fall of the, 26, 27 Athenian year, commencement of the, Athenians, insularity of the, 55 Athens, pre-historic government of, 60 - constitution of, 59, 60 - political persecutions at, 61 Attigny, death confederation of, 85 Australia, official researches in, 264 Austria, Irish influences in, 96 BABYLON, pre-historic history of, 1, 2 - history of, as treated by the Greeks, 2 by the Jews, 2 - Greek civilization in, 27, 28 - Nineveh, taken by, 25, 26, 42 - subdued by Assyria, 26 - intercourse of, with Assyria, 26 - treaty of, with Assyria, 25 - wars of, with Assyria, 25 - supremacy of, 24, 27 - capture and pillage of, 24, 39 - captured by the Persians, 27 Royal Canon of, 7 Babylonia, early inhabitants of, 17, 18 - the Semites in, 18 - influence of prophets in, 19 - early civilisation in, 20 - conquest of, by the Akkadians, 20 - Kassite invasion of, 20, 24, 25 - Sumerian invasion of, 21 - reconquest of, by the Akkadians, 21 - Semitic renaissance in, 21, 22 BABYLONIAN CHRONOLOGY AND HIS-

Babylonian kings, dynasties of the, 3 et seq., 29 et seq. - tablets in the British Museum, 3 et - year, commencement of the, 13 Bacon, his opinion of usury, 106 Barnet, Jacob, the Jew, 140 Basle, Irish remains at, 92 Bavaria, Irish literature in, 96, 97 Irish missionaries in, 80 Belus, legend of, 2 — as a Semite ruler, 19 Benedict the Jew, of York, 114 the Jew, admitted to the Guild of Winchester, 115 Berkeley, Roger de, case of, 112 Berne, Irish remains at, 92 Barnini, the sculptor, saying of, about Charles I., 220 Berosus, work of, 2, 14, 15, 16, 17, 19, 23, 26 Bertin, 1 Bibliography, progress in, 273 Biography, progress in, 269 Birrell, Augustine, 229 Bobbio, monastery of, 91 - Irish monastery at, 93 - Columban's tomb at, 93 - foundation of the monastery of, by Columban, 76 - Irish MSS., at, 100 - Gerbert, Abbot of, 93 Bohemia, Frederick the Great's campaigns in, 161, 172, 173 Boniface, Archbishop, his policy towards the Jews, 126 Books, the 'Best,' 273 Brakelond, Jocelyn, his account of usury, 108, 114 Bregenz, Columban at, 80 Bridlington, Prior of, case of, 137 Briot, the engraver, in England, 221 Bristol, Jewry in, 117 British Museum, Assyrian and Babylonian tablets at, 3 et seq. Brittany, ancient Irish in, 77 B oglie, Duc de, 171 Browning, Oscar, on the teaching of history, 241 - Life of Bartolomeo Colleoni, by, Brühl, Count, 164 et seq. Brun, Archbishop, at Cologne, 94 Brymner, Douglas, 264 Burgundy, Irish priests in, 95 Bury St. Edmunds, Jews expelled from,

133, 134, 135 - Moyses' Hall in, 117 CALVIN, his persecution of science, 224 Cambridge, Emanuel College in, 225 - Jews' house in, 117 - Judaism at, 118 Camden Library, 270 Society, publications of the, 265 Canada, archives of, 264 Caorsini, expulsion of, from London, 136 origin of the, 109, 110 Carlyle, T., 229, 230, 233 Cavour, Count, 193 Celcyth, synod at, 87 Celestius, a reputed opponent of St. Jerome, 75 Celius Sedulius, the poet, 75 Chaldæan dynasty at Babylon, 16 Châlon-sur-Saône, Council of, 87 Charlemagne, his patronage of Irish learning, 88 Charles Albert, defeat of, 189 Charles the Bald, his patronage of Irish learning, 88 Charles I., courage of, 246 - his encouragement of Art, 218, portrait of, by Vandyck, 219 Charles II., his patronage of music, 215, 216 - his encouragement of Art, 217 Chaucer, his opinion of usury, 107 Chelles, Irish at, 78 Chillenus, an Irish founder in France, Chlodoric II., 78 Cibber, the sculptor, in England, 221 Clairvaux, Bernard of, 89 Clarke, Hyde, 72 Clemens, director of the Court school of Charlemagne, 90 Coire, cathedral of, Irish remains at, 92, 100 Colleoni, Bartolomeo, life of, 266 Colman, his journey to the East, 99 Cologne, Irish bell at, 94 - Irish abbey at, 94 St. Martin of, Irish abbey of, 94 Colonies, historical research in, 264 Columban, his mission to the Rhine, - his work on the Continent, 76, 77 - monasteries of, monastic episcopacy in, 84 - the 'rule' of, 78, 79 Commonwealth, capabilities of the army of, the estimated, 150, 151, 152 coinage of the, 221, 222 Constance, Irish convent in, 97

Constantinople, Irish at, 99 Cooper, Samuel, painter, 217 Copin, Jew of Lincoln, confession of, 119, 120 Copenhagen, archives of, 264 Corbie, Irish at, 78 Cornuda, battle of, 189 Creighton, Professor Mandell, 245 Crete, constitution of, praised, 54 Cromwell and France, 147 et seq. Cromwell, Oliver, encouragement of art by, 217, 219, 221, 222 - portraits of, 217, 219, 220 - conflicting views of his foreign policy, 147 et seg. - his love of music, 214 - Jews restored by, 140 Croton, revolutions in, 64 - Pythagoreans at, 63, 64 Croyland, Abbot of, and the Jews, 118 Crusades, their effect on the movement against the Jews, 121-124, 127 Cymmrodorion Society, 267 Cyrene, Plato at, 63 revolutions at, 63 Cyrus, King of Persia, captures Babylon, 27

DANTE, his opinion of usury, 106 David, an Irish teacher at Wurzburg, 96, 101 Delgrande, Colonel, 187, 199, 200 Democracy, growth of, in Greek cities, 54, 56 Dicuil, an Irish writer, 91 - his explorations in the East, 99 - his geographical work, 91 abbey founded by, 78 Diodorus Siculus, 62 Dobdagrecus, an Irish bishop on the Continent, 83 Domus Conversorum, foundation of the, 125 Donat, Bishop, at Fiesole, 91

the 'rule' of, 79
Drama, state of, under the Stuarts, 211
development of the, 210
attitude of the Puritans towards,

211, 213

— of the Restoration, 213

— the English, in the sixteenth and

seventeenth centuries, 227
Draper, Simon le, Mayor of Winchester, 115
Dresden, the archives at, seized by

Dresden, the archives at, seized Frederick the Great, 158, 159

- Peace of, 1745, 161

Dublin, Record Office at, 263
Dungal (or Clemens), Court poet to
Charlemagne, 90
— his work in France and Italy, 91
Dunbar, battle of, 153

EBERMÜNSTER, Irish at, 78
Economic history, development of, 268, 269
Edward I., expulsion of the Jews by, 103 et seq.

— his feelings towards the Jews, 127
— his exactions from the Jews, 132

Egbert, his mission to the Frisians, 82 Egypt, conquests by, 25 — cuneiform tablets discovered in, 12 — Semites in, 19 Egyptian year, commencement of the,

13
Eichstadt, Irish convent at, 97
Elamites, conquest of Mesopotamia by the, 23, 24

— conquest of Babylon by the, 26
Eleanor, Queen of Henry III., her
petition against the Jews, 132

— — — Jews expelled by, from

her towns, 133, 135

— Queen of Edward L, benefits by the extortion of the Jews, 113

Elias, an Irish teacher at Angoulême,

- Abbot of St. Martin of Cologne,

Eliphius, a Frankish martyr, 75 Emmanuel College, Cambridge, Puritan art at, 225 Emmanuel, Victor, 193

England, early Church Councils in, 87 Erfurt, Irish convent at, 97 Eucharius, a Frankish martyr, 75 Eugenius I., his mission to Bavaria,

80 Eupatridæ, caste of the, at Athens, 60 Evekhous or Nimrod, King, 15, 17 Ewalds, Anglo-Saxon missionaries, 82

FAIRFAX, Thomas, as a general, 155
Faremoustier, Irish at, 78
Farini, his narrative of the revolution
at Rome, 1848-9,

Fiacrius, an Irish founder in France,
78
Fitzleshel William Sheriff of Lon-

FitzIsabel, William, Sheriff of London, 109 Flint, Professor, 233

Flood, the dynasties before the, 15, 18

Foillanus, an Irish founder in France, 78

Folk-lore Society, publications of the, 265

France, historical research in, 264, 267,

reform of the Church in, 87
Irish missionaries in, 75 et seq.
monastic bishoprics in, 84, 85, 86

France and Cromwell, 147-156

— Cromwell's policy towards, criti-

cised, 147 et seq.

- refugee Jews in, 138, 139
FREDERICK THE GREAT, HIS INVASION OF SAXONY AND THE
PRUSSIAN MÉMOIRE RAISONNÉ,
157-175

- his plan of campaign, 1756, 171-

Friars, attempted conversion of the Jews by, 124, 125, 128, 129 Fridolin, his alleged Church work in

France, 75 Froude, J. A., 229, 230, 233 Fulda, Irish MSS. at, 100 Funck, Count, 167, 168 Fursy, abbeys founded by, 78

GALLETTI, Colonel, 187, 200
Gallie Church, ritual of the, 83, 84
Gallus, Irish founder of St. Galle, 80
Gascony, expulsion of the Jews from,

Gaza, commencement of the year at, 13 Gavazzi, Alessandro, 181, 1¹2, 201 Germany, historical research in, 264, 270

— Irish churches in, 96, 97 Ghele, relics of St. Dympna at, 78 Ghent, Church of, founded, 78

 Scottish abbot of, 95
 Gibbons, Grinling, foreign origin of, 221

Gladstone, W. E., 179, 189, 192 Glennie, J. S. Stuart, 229 Gloucester, alleged crucifixion by Jews at, 119

Greek cities, common type of, 67

— political decadence of, 54

— civilisation in Babylon, 27, 28

constitutions, 53 et seq.
warfare, political significance of, 67,

68
Gregory IX., declares the Lincoln Jews

innocent, 119

X. Pope, denunciation of usury by

- X., Pope, denunciation of usury by,

Gregory XVI., Pope, 179, 180, 182 Grosseteste, his opinion of papal and Jewish extortions, 109 Guildhall, historical research at the, 267

HAGENMÜNSTER,, Irish at, 78
Hague, The, archives of, 264
Haines, Herbert, 147
Hanoverians, Art under the, 222
Hawkins, Canon, 208

Henry III., his excessive taxation, 112

— his dealings with the Jews, 142

— his extortions from the Jews, 115

- V., Emperor, 96

Herich, his poem on St. German, 91 Herodotus, his myth of Semiramis, 15 Hertzberg, Count, and the 'Mémoire Raisonné' of 1756, 158 et seq. Hingston, John, organist at West-

minster, 215
HISTORY, on learning and on teaching
of, in schools, and on the results

obtained by such teaching, 241-257

— as a Science of Origins, 229 et seq

— as a Science of Descriptive Soci-

ology,' 256

— modern, neglected, in the teaching of schools, 242 et seq.

Historical MSS. Commission, publications of the, 263

 Societies, scheme for the discussion of 'Origins,' by 238-40
 Hohenburg, Irish at, 78
 Holdernesse, Earl of, 170

Holland, Cromwell's policy towards,

Honan, an Irish-Scottish monastery, 84

— Abbey of, 85

- Irish Abbot of, 95

— Irish at, 78 Honorius I., Pope, grant by, to Bobbio, 93

Huguenot Society, publications of the, 266

IAPYGES, defeat of Tarentines by the,

Interdict, the, in Italy, 189, 190
Ireland, intercourse of Continental
churches with, 97

- historical research in, 263, 266 Irish, the Old, on the Continent, 75-

- influx of, to the Continent, 75, 76,

their influence on the Continent, 76,
 77

Irish, the founders of German Christianity, 82

- missionaries, unpopularity of, in France, 89

- the, at Constantinople, 99 - the, in the East, 98, 99

- the, in the East, 96, 99 - pilgrims to Jerusalem, 99

— to Rome, 98, 99 — the, in Burgundy, 95

— — — Austria, 96 — — — Bulgaria, 96

-- - Germany, 80, 81

- remains in Germany, 99, 100, 101

- the, in the Netherlands, 81 - in Thuringia, 81

- MSS., characteristics of, 100 - bishops, their influence in the epis-

copate of France, 84, 85, 86

Churchmen on the Continent, at-

tacked by Rome, 87
— Church, degeneracy of the, 101

- influences upon Anglo-Saxon missionaries, 82

- teaching on the Continent, 88 et seq.

- learning at Cologne, 94

— in Lorraine, 93 — at Liège, 93

- at Mayence, 95
- in Northern Italy, 93

— in Northern Italy, 93 — in Suabia, 91, 92

— in Suadia, 91, 92 — music on the Continent, 92, 101

Italiot cities, 63, 64
— analogy of their history to that of

Greece, 55
Italy, national movement in, 1849, 178 et seq.

- Greek cities in, 63, 64 Isaac the Jew, of Norwich, 115 Israel, Bishop, an Irish scholar, 94

JEWS, THE EXPULSION OF, BY EDWARD I., 103-146

their relation with the Crown, III,
 II2, II3
 their dealings with lands of wards,

112
— religious feeling against, 114, 115

religious feeling against, 114, 115
 causes of antipathy to, 104, 105,
 143 et seq.

local expulsions of the, 133, 134
 decree of expulsion against, 136,

- banishment of, initiated, 128

- causes leading to the expulsion of the, 130, 131

- expulsion of, 1290, 138 - drowned in the Thames, 138 Jews, property of, at the expulsion,

- safe-conduct to, 137

debts due to, at the expulsion, 137
remaining in England, 139

- interested protection of, by the Crown, 133, 142, 143

- boycotting of, 126

outrages by, 114, 116, 127
ordinances against, 126, 128

forgeries and frauds by, 111, 131
 alleged crucifixion of children by, 118, 119

- religious feeling against the, 134

- outbreaks against the, 113

— massacres of, in 1189, 122 — forbidden to possess arms, 121

denounced in the Anglo-Saxon laws,
108, 116
restrictions on the immigration of,

116

instances of toleration of the, 115
 their skill in medicine and magic,
 121

- conversions of, 124, 125, 128, 129, 130

- return of, to England under Cromwell, 140

- treatment of the, in Modern Europe, 143-6

houses, architecture of the, 117
 exchequer of the, 110
 Joce, Rabbi, Jew of Norwich, 109
 Joceus, the Jew of York, 114
 John, King, his protection of Jews,

— his dealings with the Jews, 142 John, Bishop, his mission to the Wends,

Jones, Inigo, 223, 224, 225, 227 Joseph, a pupil of Alcuin, 90 Judaism, encouragement of, 117, 118 Jurnet the Jew, 109

KARRAK, the city of, 23 Karsites, conquest of Babylon by the, 20, 21

- expelled by the Sumerians, 21 King's Lynn, attack on the Jews of,

Kleisthenes, at Athens, 61 Kleomenes, the tyrant of Sparta, 65 Kremsmünster, Irish remains at, 100

LACOUPERIE, Professeur de, 234 Lagash, the city of, 23

Lagny, foundation of the abbey of, 78 Lambert, General, 155 Langton, Stephen, his policy towards the Jews, 125 Le Sueur, the sculptor, in England, 221 Leicester, expulsion of the Jews from, Lely, Peter, painter, 217 Leonard, George Hare, M.A., 103 Leslie, David, compared with Cromwell as a general, 153 Liebermann, Dr. Felix, 273 Liège, repute of the University of, 93 Lincoln, Jews' house in, 117 - story of St. Hugh of, 116, 119, 120 Livinus, an Irish missionary, assassinated in Flanders, 80 Lobbes, abbey of, 85 Lobositz, battle of, 160 Lombard bankers employed by Edward I., 141, 142 - usurers, banishment of, demanded, 129, 139 - origin of the, 109 London, College of Music for, 214 - Jewry in, 117 - attack on the Jews in, 117 - massacre of Jews in, 1189, 122 - rebuilt by Sir Christopher Wren, 224, 225 Loos, Count, 164, 165 Lopes, Roderigo, the Jew, 140 Lorian Annals, the, 80 Lorraine, Irish influences in, 93 Lure, foundation of the abbey of, 78 Luxenil, Abbot of, 78, 79, 80 foundation of the monastery of, by Columban, 76 - importance of, 78 Lycurgus, tyrant of Sparta, 65

MACHANIDAS, tyrant of Sparta, 65
Maildulf, the Irish-Scotch Churchman, 82
Malachy, a king of the Irish, his embassy to France, 88
Malbys, Richard, the Jewish renegade, 123
Malden, H. E., 53
Malmedy, abbev of, 85
Malta, story of the Jew of, 120
Marcus, history of Britain by, 91
Marianus Scotus of Regensburg, 97
— life and works of, 96
Mansuetus, Bishop of Toul, 75

Mayence, Irish at, 78 - Irish churches in, 95 - Irish MS. at, 102 Irish pilgrims to, 95 Mazzini, his national aspirations, 177, Meagher, an Irish teacher in France, Meaux, Irish at, 78 Synod of, 89 Media, Akkadians and Sumerians in, 20, 21 Median dynasty a misnomer, 16 Medianum, Irish at, 78 Megara, 65 Plato at, 61 Mellifont, Irish monastery of, 82 Memingen, Irish convent at, 9 'Mémoire Raisonné' (1756) of Frederick the Great, 157 et seq. Mercherdach, the Irishman, at Regensburg, 97 Metz, Irish at, 93 Bishop of, a friend of the Irish, 93 Irish MSS. at, 94 Menzel, his secret correspondence with Frederick the Great, 158, 160 Middlesex, records of, 267 Milan, Irish at, 93 Mimborinus, Abbot of St. Martin of Cologne, 94 Mint, the, under the Commonwealth, Mitchell, Sir Andrew, his despatches from Germany, 158, 169, 170 Mochta, a disciple of St. Patrick, 75 Moengal, director of the school of St. Galle, 92 Mölk, Irish establishment in Austria, 96 Monk, George, as a general, 155 Mont-des-Cynes, foundation of the abbey of, 78 Montfort, Simon de, his expulsion of the Jews of Leicester, 135, 136 Montier-en-Der, Irish at, 78 Montier-la-Celle, Irish at, 78 Mont St. Quentin, foundation of the abbey of, 78 Moravia, Frederick the Great's campaigns in, 171, 172 Morley, Professor Henry, 255 Murbach, abbey of, 85

- an Irish-Scottish monastery, 84

Music, character of, after the Restora-

- College of, for London, 1856, 214

- monastery of, 80

tion, 215

Music, advancement of, during the Commonwealth, 214

NABONASSAR, King of Babylon, reign of, 13, 15 Nabis, tyrant of Sparta, 65 Netherlands, Irish missionaries in, 80, Newcastle, Duke of, 166 Newnham College, study of history at, ' New Pasch ' at Rome, 1849, 184 New South Wales, official history of, 264 Nineveh, fall of, 26, 27, 50 - capture of, 42 kings of, 10, 11, 12, 13 Nimrod, as builder of the tower of Babel, 15 as a Semite ruler, 19 Nipur, the city of, 23 Northampton, alleged outrage by Jews Norway, Irish bronzes found in, 100 Norwich, story of St. William of, 118, Nottingham, records of, 268 Nürnberg, Irish convent at, 97

OLIGARCHY, growth of, in Greek cities, 54, 56
Olilton, John, 213, 214
ORIGINS, DESIRABILITY OF TREATING HISTORY AS A SCIENCE OF, 229-240
Orthagoridæ, the tyranny of, 65
Ostracism at Athens, 61
Otto III., Emperor, and the Irish, 94
Oxford, debts of the scholars of, to the Jews, 111

— Jewish converts at, 125
— outrage by a Jew at, 127
— Judaism at, 118

PADUA, John of, 223, 227
Painting, English School of, 216-222
— under the Commonwealth, 216 et seq.
— foreign schools of, in England, 216-221
Palgrave, Reginald, 147
Palmer, J. Foster, 177, 205
Paris, Matthew, his opinion of the Lombard usurers, 109
Paris, Scottish-Irish school at, 98
Partition Treaty, 1745, 161, 165

Paschal II., Pope, 96 Paternus the recluse, burnt, 95 Patesi, title of, 23, 25 Pavia, Irish at, 93 Peckham, Archbishop, his proceedings against the Jews, 126 Peisistratos, tyrant of Athens, 60, 61 Peregrines, the Irish so-called, 99 Persian year, commencement of the, Peterborough, abbey of, debts of, to Jews, 110 Pflugk-Harttung, Professor Julius von, Pilgrimages of the Irish to Rome and the East, 98, 99 Pilligrin, Archbishop, at Cologne, 94 Pinches, J. G., 4, 5, 6, 11 Pipe Roll Society, publications of the, Pirmin, Irish abbot and bishop, 80 Pius IX., Pope, 179, 180, 182, 188, 189, 190 Plato as an archæologist, 66 - his travels, 61-65 - subject of his 'Republic,' 53 PLATO, SEQUENCE OF FORMS OF GOVERNMENT IN HIS 'REPUBLIC, COMPARED WITH THE ACTUAL HISTORY OF GREEK CITIES, 53-74 Poets, Cavalier and Puritan, 213, 214 Poetry, historical importance of English, 247, 249 under the Stuarts, 213 Polybius, his opinion of Greek constitutions, 58, 64 Portman, Richard, organist at Westminster, 215 Prynne, his description of the Jews, 140 Ptolemy, statements attributed to, 13, 15 Puritans, development of fine arts under the, 205-228

RADETZKY, Marshal, 189
Records, Deputy-Keeper of the, 262, 263
Regensburg, importance of the Irish Church of, 97
— Irish at, 96, 97
— Irish MSS. at, 100
Rehais, abbey of, Irish at, 78
Reichenau, Irish learning at, 91
— Irish remains at 92

- treatment of architecture by, 225-22 Pythagoreans, the, in Italy, 63-64

- monastery of, 80

Remaclus, Bishop of Maestricht, 81 Remiremont, Irish at, 78 Rheinau, Irish learning at, 91 Rheims, Irish bishop of, 95 Richard I., outbreak against the Jews at the coronation of, 121, 122 Riochat, Bishop, his Irish descent, 75 Rolls Series, publications of the, 259-Rome, celebration of Easter Day in (1849), 182, 183, 184 - celebration of mass in, on Easter Day, 183, 184, 186, 201, 202 the first legion of, 187, 188, 199 Romainmoutier, Irish at, 78 Ropes, A. R., 157 Rouen, Synod at, 87 Jewry at, 116 Round, J. H., 272 Russia, policy of, towards Frederick the Great, 162 et seq. - secret treaty of, with Austria, 1746,

SABOT, Elias, the Jew, 140 Sacro-Bosco, John à, at Paris, 98 St. Benedict, the 'rule' of, supersedes Columban's, 79 St. Blaise, convent of, founded, 91, 92 St. Boniface, as bishop in Thuringia, - his mission on the Continent, 82 St. Bridget, chapel of, at Cologne, 94

161, 162

St. Columban of Ghent, 95 St. Concord, shrine of, at Chambery, 95 St. Denis of Paris, abbey of 84 St. Dympna, relics of, in Belgium, 78 St. Edmunds, story of St. Robert of, IIQ

- abbey of, evils of usury in, 108, 109, 110, 114 Jews harboured in, 115

St. Elignis, founder of Solignac, 78, 81, St. Emmeran, Irish remains at, 97,

St. Findan, his life at Rheinau, 91

' Life of,' 92 St. Foillan, abbey founded by, 80 St. Galle, 78

- Irish MSS. at, 99 - Irish learning at, 88, 91, 92

- foundation of, 80 - Irish MSS. and remains at, 92 St. Goderic of Norfolk, 107

St. Jerome, and the Scots or Irish, 75

St. Kilian, Bishop, 81

Jews, 127 et seq. St. Martin of Tours, abbey of, 84 St. Maurice-en-Valais, abbey of, 85 St. Omer, abbey of, Irish at, 78 saints of, 78 St. Patrick, his alleged sojourn in

St. Louis, his feelings towards the

Gaul and Rome. 75 St. Symphorien, Irish monks at, 94 St. Vandrille, abbey of, Irish at, 78 St. Victor, Richard of, at Paris, 98 Salencia, founded on the fall of Babylon, 27

Salzburg, Abbot of, 83 · Bishop of, 96

Samson, an Irishman, his opinions, 83 an Irishman in Armorica, 75 Sardanapalus, legend of, 2 Sargon, King of Babylon, his great-

ness, 22, 23 King of Nineveh, record of, 10

Saxe, Comte de, 164 Saxony, Irish in, 94, 95 - Electress of, 160

- strategical importance of, in the campaign, 1756, 172-175 its share in the secret treaties against

Frederick II., 161, 163 et seq. - Frederick the Great's invasion of, 157 et seq.

Sayce, Professor, 5, 6, 13, 14 Schaffhausen, Irish remains at, 92 Schools, on learning and on teaching history in, 241 Science, emancipation of, from religion,

224, 227 Scotland, refugee Jews in, 138

Puritan sacrilege in, 226 Scotus, John of Dunse, at Paris, 98

— John, 'Erigena,' his influence on learning, 89, 90

- Marianus, at Cologne, 94 - Michael, at Paris, 98.

Scottish churches, degeneracy of the, 101, 102

learning and churches on the Continent, 97-102 Sculpture under the Stuarts and Com-

monwealth, 216-22 Seckingen, foundation of the monastery of, 75

Sedulius Scotus, works of, 93 Selden Society, publications of the, 265 Semiramis, myth of, 15

Semitic race as possessors of Bibylon, 19, 20, 21, 22, 24 - conquered by the Akkadians, 20

- renaissance, 21, 22

Shakspeare, his opinion of usury, 106 plays of, 212 Sicyon, Plato at, 65 revolutions at, 65 Silesia, Frederick the Great's invasion of, 157 Si'esian War, the second, 161 Simon, Thomas, engraver, 221, 222 Spain, Cromwell's policy towards, criticized, 147 et seg. Sparta, constitution of, 54 described by Plato, 65 Spencer, Herbert, 255 SPOLA: EASTER DAY IN ROME, 1849, 177-204 Spola, Emilio Luigi, 185 - - his history, 185 et seq. - - documents illustrative of his career, 195-204 Socrates, death of, 61, 63 Solignac, Irish at, 78 abbey of, 84 Solomon of Paris, the Jew, 123 Sonnenschein, W. Swan, 273 Stablo, abbey of, 85 Stamford, attack on the Jews of, 122 - Judaism at, 118 Stevens, B. F., 267 Stormont, Lord, 170 Strabo, Walafried, 89 Strasburg, Irish bishops at, 95 Irish at, 78 Stuarts, Art under the later, 222 - encouragement of Art by the, 217 et seq. Suffolk, the Jews in, 114 Sumerian dynasty in Babylon, 21 Sweden, Cromwell's policy towards, 148 Sylvester II., Pope, his 'Geometry,' Syracuse, Plato at, 61, 62 revolutions at, 62, 63 Syrian year, commencement of the, 13

TAM RABBI, Jacob, 105
Tarentum, colony of, 64
Taylor, Simon, at Paris, 98
Tennyson, his opinion of usury, 106
Ten thousand, the retreat of, 51
Theodulf, the Spanish poet, 90
Thirty, the, at Athens, 61
Thuringia, Iri-h missionaries in, 81
Tiglath-pileser, King of Assyria, 11, 25
Tilmon, Irish founder of St. Martin of Cologne, 94

Timocracy, definition of, by Plato, 54, 57, 58, 64, 65
Toul, bishopric of, the Irish in, 94
Tours, Gregory, Bishop of, 77
Treviso, battle of, 189
Trèves, Irish MSS. at, 94
Tuotilo, the Irish harp taught by, 92
Turenne, comparison of Cromwell with, as a general, 152
Tyr, commencement of the year at, 13
Tyranny, growth of, in Greek cities, 54, 56

Tilsit, secret articles of the Treaty of,

ULTANUS, an Irish founder in France, 78
Universities, historical research in the 268
Usury, as practised by the Jews, 105
— Christian opinion of, 105, 106
— rate of, in the Middle Ages, 111

VANDYCK, Antonio, influence of, on English Art, 216 et seq.
Vassor, convent of, Irish abbots of, 193
Vatican, library of the, 264
Verberic, Synod at, 87
Vercelli, Metropolitan of, 195 et seq.
Verdun, bishopric of, the Irish in, 94
Verneuil, Synod at, 87
Verrio Antonio, 217
Vicenza, battle of, 188
Victor Emmanuel, 193
Vienna, Irish convent in, 97
Virgil, Bishop, his visit to Palestine, 99
Vitzthum, Count, 165 et seq.

WALES, historical research in, 267
Walker, Robert, painter, 217
Warin, Archbishop, at Cologne, 94
Warsaw, Treaty of, 1745, 161
Wends, mission of Bishop John to the, 95
Westminster Abbey, organist of, 215
Wigbert, Anglo-Saxon missionary in Frisia, 82
William I., Jews introduced by, 142
William II., his patronage of Jews, 117
Williams, Sir Charles Hanbury, 168

Williamson, George C., 241
Willibrord, his mission to Frisia, 82
Winchester, described as the English
Jerusalem, 115
Winnoch, an Irishman, in France, 75
Wren, Sir Christopher, 224
Wirzburg, Irish convent at, 97
— Irish MSS. at, 95

— Jews of, massacred, 122, 123

'Young Italy' movement, 181

ZACHARIAS, Pope, and the Frankish Church, 83

— and the false priests, 86

—Zürich, Irish scholars at, 91

YORK, Jewry in, 117

